

LAMONT DATA REDUCTION CRUISE SUMMARY

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CRUISE: EW9005

START: 19 July 1990 [200] Reykjavik, Iceland

END: 22 July 1990 [203] Reykjavik, Iceland

PURPOSE: To recover a mooring

CHIEF SCIENTIST(S): Lawrence Sullivan

DATA REDUCTION: William J. Robinson and Thomas D. Aitken

TIME:

Instrument: Kinometrics True Time clock model 468 DC

2 clocks designated "tr1" and "tr2"

Logging: 60 second intervals

Notes:

Used tr2 clock for this leg.

SPEED AND HEADING:

Instrument: Furuno CI-30 2-axis doppler speed log, Sperry MK-27 gyro

Logging: 3 second intervals

Checking: visual check of plot of data

Smoothing: mean value of all good values within the same minute

TRANSIT SATELLITE FIXES:

Instrument: Magnavox MX-1107RS dual frequency Transit satellite receiver

Logging: all fixes

Checking: reject receiver flagged fixes, fixes with high drifts in navigation and fixes producing Eotvos correction errors in gravity

Notes:

None used in final navigation.

GPS SATELLITE FIXES:

Instrument: Magnavox T-Set Global Positioning System 5 channel receiver

Logging: T-Set #1 at 2 second intervals, T-Set #2 at 20 second intervals.

Note: T-Set #1 is logged at 2 second intervals to provide realtime positioning for the Hydrosweep; this GPS data is decimated to 20 second intervals before used in reduction.

Checking:

minimum number of sats: 3

dilution of precision maximum: north = 4.0, east = 4.0

carrier signal-noise ratio minimum: 35.0

compared GPS speed and course with Furuno smooth speed and heading

compared positions with Transit-Furuno navigation
reject fixes producing Eotvos correction errors in gravity
Interpolation: interpolated positions at 00, 30 seconds of each minute
Smoothing: smoothed interpolated positions with 9 point running average
Notes:

Used T-Set #2 for navigation

NAVIGATION:

A "1 minute navigation" is produced from the above sources. Acceptable fixes are merged at 1 per minute with priority given to GPS, then to Transit. The smooth speed and heading data is used to fill any gaps of 2 minutes or longer between fixes by computing 1 minute DR'ed positions corrected for set and drift between fixes. The DR'ed positions are produced at 00 seconds of each minute.

Lamont data base: 1 minute navigation, starting at 1840 July 19 (200) and ending at 1715 July 22 (203)

Notes:

Only GPS fixes used on this cruise.
GPS starts at 1307 on jday 200
GPS ends at 1715 on jday 203

BATHYMETRY:

Instrument: Krupp-Atlas Hydrosweep DS

Logging: each ping

Checking: visual check of plot of data; bad points removed with an interactive graphics editor.

Interpolation: interpolated depth value at 00 seconds of each minute

Lamont data base: interpolated depth value at 00 seconds of each minute.
Depth is in fathoms.

Notes:

day	time	comment
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201	0215	hydrosweep starts
201	0237-0238	gap
201	2011-2359	gap
202	0000-0851	gap
202	1126-1141	gap
203	0000-0003	gap
203	1510-1511	gap
203	1514	hydrosweep ends

These readings in meters are from the center beam of the swaths during the actual survey using whatever sound velocity was in effect at the time.

MAGNETICS:

Not collected

BGM-3 GRAVITY:

Instrument: Bell Aerospace BGM-3 marine gravity meter

Logging: 1 second counts

Notes:

The BGM-3 during the period of July 1990 to October 1991 had an abnormally high drift. The BGM-3 data during this cruise was not reduced, as the data had duplicate counts due to a bug in the hardware interface.

KSS-30 GRAVITY:

Instrument: Bodenseewerks KSS-30 Marine Gravity meter

Logging: mGal at 6 second intervals

Smoothing: mean values at 00 seconds of each minute calculated from the logged values +30 seconds of this time. This stage also adjusts the times of the smoothed values for a 75 delay due to the filtering of the gravity by the KSS-30

Merge with navigation: calculate Eotvos correction and Free Air Anomaly.

Checking: visual check of plot of data to determine satisfactory Eotvos corrections, reject spikes of data at turns

Velocity smoothing: 5 point running average of velocities from the navigation

Dc shift: -980170.29 mGal

Drift rate: -0.1675 mGal/day

Lamont database: Free Air Anomaly value at 00 seconds of each minute. 1930 theoretical gravity formula.

Notes:

day	time	comment
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200	1257	starts
201	0251-0319	gap in collection of data
201	2020-2359	gap in collection of data
202	0000-1059	gap in collection of data
203	1749	ends

Gravity starts before and ends after navigation, but not in the database.